## Indication and use of the visio.lign primers



| Material  | Conditioning   | Conditioning Primer          |  | Bonding to             |  |  |
|---|--|------------------------------|--|------------------------|--|--|
| Ceramic  • Silicate ceramic (CAD blanks/Mark II/ Lithium (di)silicate/glass ceramic • Press ceramic/veneering ceramic                           | ooling.<br>de.<br>2 bar  | Apply to                     | K-Primer wo times and allow o evaporate EF APK25003  | Composite              | iomposite/opaquer thinly, alogen or LED lamp for 30 seconds. composite, remove inhibition layer with alcohol. tes pre- and high gloss polishing.   |  |
| Metal/Titanium  • CoCr (PMF/NPM) alloys  • Titanium alloys  | ind - without water cooling ith water! with alcohol  10 µm aluminium oxide. rconium max. 2 bar RM/Titanium/CoCr 3 to 4 bar       | SHA.                         | NKZ Primer F MKZ02004  | Opaquer<br>Zirkonliner | inly,<br>or 30 seconds.<br>nibition layer w  |  |
| Zirconium  • Zirconium dioxide (aluminium oxide/spinell ceramic)  | _ > ≥ c r =   C ×  | MKZ-<br>Primor u<br>Primor u | avaporate fo   |                        | Apply composite/opaquer thinly, polymerize with halogen or LED lamp for 30 secon agers of crea.lign composite, remove inhibition layers of crea.lign composite, remove inhibition layers of secon languages pre- and high gloss polishing. |  |
| Precious metal  Precious metal alloys  A (A (D) (D)   | h coarse diamond<br>Void contact with<br>equired, clean with<br>andblast with 110<br>Zirco<br>NPM<br>2 bar                       |                              | NKZ Primer<br>F MKZ02004   | Opaquer                | omposite<br>alogen o<br>composit   |  |
| (Au/Ag/Pt/Pd) • eco alloys (precious metal-<br>reduced alloys)  | il: roughen with coarse diamo<br>Avoid contact w<br>If required, clean<br>Extraoral: sandblast with 1<br>Zi<br>2 bar             | Primeras Minusches           | EM-Aktivator FMKZEM004   |                        | Apply c<br>erize with ho<br>of crea.lign<br>ishing includ  |  |
| Polymers/Composites  • High-performance polymers BioHPP/BioXS (PEEK/PEKK)  • Composites (veneering composite/composite teeth)  • PMMA materials | Oral: roughen with coarse diamond Avoid contact with If required, clean with Extraoral: sandblast with 110 Zirco NPM 2 bar 2 bar | RE!                          | Polymerization time:  Polymerization time:  Polymerization time:  Polymerization time:  Polymerization time:  Solution time:  Solution time:  Application time:  Solution time:  Solution time:  Polymerization time:  Solution time:  Application time:  Solution time:  Solu | Opaquer<br>Composite   | polymeri<br>Apply thin layers of o   |  |

Concept: Stephan Adler (DT), Landsberg am Lech (Germany)

## 1. Chipping within the ceramic veneer (no substructure material visible)

- Remove contaminations on the surface (plaque accumulation/discoloration).
- Use a coarse diamond tool to roughen the surface to be repaired (without water cooling) or sandblast.
   Do not rinse with water or clean with steam.
- Apply K-Primer generously, the surface may appear "wet".
- Wait approx. 30 seconds until the surface is dry.
- Apply the matching shade of crea.lign (dentin/incisal)
- Remove inhibition layer (e.g. with alcohol)
- Polish the repaired area in two steps (prepolishing and high gloss polishing)

## S.Primet at

Veneering ceramic Silicate ceramic Press ceramic



CoCr Ti ZrO<sub>2</sub> AlO<sub>3</sub>

## 2. Chipping down to the substructure material (the substructure is visible)

- Remove contaminations on the surface (plaque accumulation/discoloration).
- Use a coarse diamond tool to roughen the surface to be repaired (without water cooling) or sandblast.
   Do not rinse with water or clean with steam.
- If the opaquer has remained on the substructure, do not remove it and roughen it as well.
- Apply copious amount of MKZ Primer to the metal and zirconium substructure, opaquer and the adjacent veneering ceramic.
- Wait approx. 30 seconds until the surface is dry.
- Apply tooth-colored opaquer to the substructure; Zirkonliner can be used for colored zirconium substructures.
   Then polymerize with a halogen or LED lamp.
- Apply the matching shade of crealign dentin and incisal using intermediate polymerization of the various layers.
- Remove inhibition layer (e.g. with alcohol)
- Polish the repaired area in two steps (prepolishing and high gloss polishing)

In cases of chipping down to the substructure, MKZ EM-Aktivator needs to be mixed with MKZ Primer (1:1) and applied to the metal and the adjacent ceramic.







Au, Ag, Pt, Pd



bredent